

Infection Control

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Knowing changes everything.

Hand Hygiene

- · 15-20 seconds of friction under running water
- Use Alcohol Gel/Foam: When hands are not visibly soiled with exception of C. difficile patients
- · When:
 - Before patient contact (and between contact with <u>different sites on the same</u> patient)
 - Before Aseptic Task (performing any invasive procedure/prior to putting on sterile gloves)
 - After Body Fluid Exposure Risk
 - After patient contact (after removing gloves)
 - After contact with patient surroundings

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Safe Injection Practices

- One needle, one syringe, one time. No reuse of needles or syringes for more than one patient/no reuse to draw up additional medication
- Limit use of multi-dose vials and dedicate them to a single patient whenever possible
- Do not administer medications from a single dose vial or IV bag to multiple patients
- Wear a surgical mask when placing a catheter, accessing or injecting material into the spinal canal or subdural space (includes lumbar punctures, intrathecal injections, etc)

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Hospital Associated Infections

- Infections acquired while receiving treatment for another condition
- Examples include:
 - Urinary Tract
 - Surgical Site
 - Bloodstream
 - Pneumonia

- Associated with a variety of risk factors:
 - Indwelling medical devices such as catheters
 - Surgical procedures
 - Injections
 - Environmental Contamination
 - Transmission of communicable diseases
 - Overuse or improper use of antibiotics

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Exposure Reporting

- Reporting
 Communicable Disease
 Exposures: Contact
 Employee Health Mon. Fri. 7:30am-4PM, both
 campuses
- All other times: contact Administrative Supervisor
- Reporting blood & body fluid exposures: Contact Employee Health Mon.-Fri. 7:30am-4PM, both campuses
- All other times report to UH Emergency Department for evaluation and care.

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