The Curricular Milestones (CMs)
Based on Competency 6: Systems-Based Practice (SBP)

Effectively Working in Various Health-Care Systems
SBP-A1: 12 months
Understand unique roles and services provided by local health care delivery systems
SBP-A2: 24 months
Manage and coordinate care and care transitions across multiple delivery systems, including ambulatory, subacute, acute, rehabilitation and skilled nursing
SBP-A3: 36 months
Negotiate patient-centered care among multiple care providers

Effectively Working with Members of Health-Care Personnel
SBP-B1: 6 months
Appreciate roles of a variety of health care providers, including but not limited to consultants, therapists, nurses, home care workers, pharmacists, and social workers
SBP-B2: 6 months
Work effectively as a member within the interprofessional team to ensure safe patient care
SBP-B3: 12 months
Consider alternative solutions provided by other teammates
SBP-B4: 36 months
Demonstrate how to manage the team by utilizing the skills and coordinating the activities of interprofessional team members

System Errors and Improvement
SBP-C1: 12 months
Recognize health system forces that increase the risk for error including barriers to optimal care
SBP-C2: 12 months
Identify, reflect on, and learn from critical incidents such as near misses and preventable medical errors
SBP-C3: 24 months
Dialogue with care team members to identify risk for and prevention of medical error
SBP-C4: 24 months
Understand the mechanisms for analysis and correction of systems errors
SBP-C5: 36 months
Demonstrate ability to understand and engage in a system level quality improvement initiative
SBP-C6: 36 months
Partner with other healthcare team professionals to identify, propose improvement opportunities within the system

Health-Care Costs
SBP-D1: 12 months
Reflect awareness of common socio-economic barriers that impact patient care
SBP-D2: 12 months
Understand how cost-benefit analysis is applied to patient care (i.e. via principles of screening tests and the development of clinical guidelines
SBP-D3: 24 months
Identify the role of various health care stakeholders including providers, suppliers, financiers, purchasers and consumers and their varied impact on the cost of and access to health care

SBP-D4: 24 months
Understand coding and reimbursement principles

Cost-Effectiveness
SBP-E1: 6 months
Identify costs for common diagnostic or therapeutic tests
SBP-E2: 6 months
Minimize unnecessary care including tests, procedures, therapies and ambulatory or hospital encounters
SBP-E3: 18 months
Demonstrate the incorporation of cost-awareness principles into standard clinical judgments and decision-making
SBP-E4: 36 months
Demonstrate the incorporation of cost-awareness principles into complex clinical scenarios