

EXPLANATORY ELEMENTS OF REGIONAL HEALTH ASSESSMENT DATA

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GENERAL NOTES

- ❖ The Expanded New York State Behavioral Risk Factor Survey data is based on telephone interviews of random sample sizes of approximately 631 people from each locality. The methodology by which the survey was conducted allows results to be representative of the larger locality population. The results were weighted to more accurately reflect the demographic composition of each locality.
- ❖ Single Asterisk (*) indicates the BRFSS data for the county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
- ❖ Double Asterisks (**) indicate that the rate is based on fewer than 35 cases and should be interpreted with caution.
- ❖ A State rate with “1” indicates that State data are from a different source (ex: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey) than national (ex: National Health Interview Survey) and may not be comparable.
- ❖ DSU: Data do not meet the criteria for statistical reliability, data quality or confidentiality
- ❖ N/A: Not available
- ❖ **"8 county" and Upstate Rates are strictly arithmetic calculations based on the numerators and denominators for the rates and are not age adjusted or weighted.**
- ❖ Unless otherwise noted, “Comments” applies to county level rates.

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE

Indicator: Persons with health insurance coverage, 18-64 years of age.

Numerator: Number of persons 18-64 years of age who report coverage by any type of public or private health insurance.

Denominator: Number of persons aged 18-64.

Data Source: 2003 Expanded New York State Expanded Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (NYS BRFSS)
US Rate: 2003 National Health Interview Survey data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted. Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.

Indicator: Prenatal care beginning in first trimester.

Numerator: Number of females receiving prenatal care in the first trimester (three months) of pregnancy.

Denominator: Number of live births.

Data Source: NYS Community Health Dataset, 2000-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. 2000-2002 data for both numerator and denominator.

Indicator: Number of primary care providers who accept Medicaid.

Numerator: Number of primary care providers who accept Medicaid.

Denominator: Number of persons enrolled in Medicaid.

Data Source: 2003 4th Quarter Report-Provider Network/NYS HIN; 2003 Medicaid Eligibility.

Comments: "Primary Care providers" comprised of pediatrics, family medicine, general practice, internal medicine, and OB/GYN's. Does not include Child Health Providers.

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE

Indicator: Number of dental providers who accept Medicaid.

Numerator: Number of dental providers who accept Medicaid.

Denominator: Number of persons enrolled in Medicaid.

Data Source: 2003 4th Quarter Report-Provider Network/NYS HIN.

Comments: Rate per 1,000. Does not include Child Health Providers.
Cayuga County provider has 6 month wait for service.

Indicator: Total percent of population enrolled in Medicaid.

Numerator: Total eligible for Medicaid.

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: March 2004 NYS Medicaid Report.
US Rate: Kaiser Family Foundation State Health Facts, year 2000 enrollment, 2002 population.

Indicator: Hospitalizations for ambulatory sensitive conditions: pediatric asthma.

Numerator: Number of hospitalizations among persons 18 years and under with asthma as the first listed (principal) diagnosis.

Denominator: Number of persons 18 years and under.

Data Source: NYS HIN/SPARCS, 2002 data.
US Rate: Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project, 2001 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 10,000.
Numerator is 2002 SPARCS data, denominator from 2000 Census.
Not age-adjusted.

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE

Indicator: Hospitalizations for ambulatory sensitive conditions: uncontrolled diabetes.

Numerator: Number of hospitalizations among persons 17-64 years of age with uncontrolled diabetes as the first listed (principal) diagnosis.

Denominator: Number of persons aged 17-64 years.

Data Source: NYS HIN/SPARCS, 2002 data.
US Rate: Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project, 2001 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 10,000.
Numerator is 2002 SPARCS data, denominator from 2000 Census.
Not age-adjusted.

Indicator: Women aged 18 years and older who received a Pap test within the preceding 3 years.

Numerator: Number of women aged 18 years and older who report receiving a Pap test within the past 3 years.

Denominator: Number of women aged 18 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS.
US Rate: 2000 National Health Interview Survey data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted.
Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
Percents have been weighted.

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE

Indicator: Adults aged 50 years and older who have used a blood stool test at home within the preceding 2 years.

Numerator: Number of adults aged 50 years and older who report using a blood stool test at home within the preceding 2 years.

Denominator: Number of adults aged 50 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS.

US Rate: 2000 National Health Interview Survey data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted. Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.

Percents have been weighted.

Indicator: Adults aged 50 years and older who report ever receiving a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy.

Numerator: Number of adults aged 50 years and older who report ever receiving a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy.

Denominator: Number of adults aged 50 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS.

US Rate: 2000 National Health Interview Survey data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted. Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.

Percents have been weighted.

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE

Indicator: Women aged 40 years and older who have received a mammogram within the preceding 2 years.

Numerator: Number of women aged 40 years and older who report receiving a mammogram within the past 2 years.

Denominator: Number of women aged 40 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFS.

US Rate: 2000 National Health Interview Survey data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted. Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.

Percents have been weighted.

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

Indicator: Number of days ozone monitors exceeded the concentration of either the 1-hour or 8-hour National Ambient Air Quality Standards.

Numerator: Maximum daily 1 hour and 8-hour ozone measures concentrations measured in parts per million, exceeding the Federal standard of .12ppm ($\geq .125$ ppm) and .08ppm ($\geq .085$ ppm) respectively.

Denominator: N/A

Data Source: Department of Environmental Conservation.

Indicator: Elevated blood levels in children.

Numerator: Number of children aged 1 to 5 years with blood lead levels greater than or equal to 10 mcg/dL.

Denominator: Number of children aged 1 to 5 years.

Data Source: NYSDOH Report: Promoting Lead Free Children in NYS 2001-2002 (for Upstate counties only; does not include data for New York City).

Comments: Rate per 100.
Rate is for tested children only - not every child is tested.

Indicator: Percentage of children receiving second blood lead screening test

Numerator: Total children eligible to receive a second screening test

Denominator: Total children receiving a second screening test

Data Source: NYSDOH Report: Promoting Lead Free Children in NYS 2001-2002 (for Upstate counties only; does not include data for New York City).

Comments: Rate per 100.
1994-1999 Birth Year Cohorts.

RESPONSIBLE SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

Indicator: Reported new AIDS cases.

Numerator: Number of reported new AIDS cases.

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.
US Rate: HIV/AIDS Reporting System, 1999 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator 2001 population.

Indicator: Deaths from HIV infection.

Numerator: Number of deaths due to HIV infection (ICD-10 codes B20-B24).

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Dataset, 2000-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2001 population.
Age Adjusted.

Indicator: Newborn HIV seroprevalence.

Numerator: Number of infants testing HIV positive at birth.

Denominator: Number of infants tested.

Data Source: NYS CHA Dataset/NYS AIDS Epidemiology, 1999-2001 data.

Comments: Rate per 1,000.
Infection might not be related to mother's sexual behaviors. Newborn infection might be a result of mother's Intravenous Drug Use.

RESPONSIBLE SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

Indicator: Proportion of pregnancies that are intended.

Numerator: Number of intended births among females aged 15 to 44 years.

Denominator: Number of live births plus abortions among females aged 15 to 44 years.

Data Source: Perinatal Data System, 2003 data.

US Rate: National Survey of Family Growth, 1995 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100.

Numerator and Denominator figures not given (source: Perinatal Data System).

Indicator: Pregnancies among adolescent females.

Numerator: Number of pregnancies among females aged 15-17 years.

Denominator: Number of adolescent females aged 15-17 years.

Data Source: NYS CHA Dataset, 2000-2002 data.

US Rate: National Survey of Family Growth, 1996 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 1,000.

Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2001 population.

Indicator: Gonorrhea incidence.

Numerator: Number of new reported cases of gonorrhea in the past 12 months.

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS HIN, 2002 data. NYS Rate: 2002 CDC STD Surveillance Report.

US Rate: STD Surveillance System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.

Numerator is 2002 data. Denominator is 2000 Census population.

RESPONSIBLE SEXUAL BEHAVIOR

Indicator: Incidence of primary and secondary syphilis.

Numerator: Number of new reported cases of primary and secondary syphilis in the past 12 months.

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS HIN, 2002 data; NYS Rate: 2002 CDC STD Surveillance Report.
US Rate: STD Surveillance System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000
Numerator is 2002 data. Denominator is 2000 Census population.

Indicator: Birth rate, females 15-19 years of age.

Numerator: Number of births to females ages 15-19.

Denominator: Number of females ages 15-19.

Data Source: NYS CHA Dataset, 2000-2002 data
US Rate: Kasier Family Foundation State Health Facts, 2002 data.

Comments: Rate per 1,000.
Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2001 population.

IMMUNIZATIONS

Indicator: Not fully immunized school entrants

Numerator: Number of school entrants not fully immunized

Denominator: Total entrants.

Data Source: NYS CHA Dataset, 1998-2000

Comments: Rate per 100.
1998-2000 data for both numerator and denominator.

INJURY AND VIOLENCE

Indicator: Deaths from motor vehicle crashes.

Numerator: Number of unintentional injury traffic deaths (ICD-10 codes V02-V04 (0.1-0.9), V09.2, V12-V14 (0.3-0.9), V19 (0.4-0.6), V20-V28 (0.3-0.9), V29-V79 (0.4-0.9), V80 (0.3-0.5), V81.1, V82.1, V83-V86 (0.0-0.3), V87 (0.0-0.8), V89.2).

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.

US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Rates by age: New York State Health Information Network, 2000-2002 data.

Comments: Rate per 100,000.

Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2001 population.

Age adjusted.

Rates by age: Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2000 Census population.

Indicator: Homicides

Numerator: Number of deaths due to homicides (ICD-10 codes X85-Y09, Y87.1).

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data

US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.

Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2001 population

Age Adjusted.

INJURY AND VIOLENCE

Indicator: Rate of deaths caused by unintentional injury.

Numerator: Number of deaths caused by unintentional injury (ICD-10 codes V01-X59, X85-X86).

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 2000-2002; denominator is 2001 population.
Age Adjusted.

Indicator: Suicide rate.

Numerator: Number of deaths due to suicide (ICD-10 codes X60-X84, and Y87.0).

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 2000-2002; denominator is 2001 population.
Age Adjusted.

Indicator: Suicide rate, ages 15-19.

Numerator: Number of deaths due to suicide for persons aged 15-19 years.

Denominator: Number of persons ages 15-19.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 2000-2002; denominator is 2001 population.

INJURY AND VIOLENCE

Indicator: Rate of Hip Fractures: Females 65+.

Numerator: Number of hip fractures.

Denominator: Number of women aged 65 and above.

Data Source: NYS SPARCS, 2003 data.

US Rate: National Hospital Discharge Survey , 2001 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.

Numerator is 2003 data. Denominator is 2000 Census population.

Indicator: Rate of Hip Fractures: Males 65+

Numerator: Number of hip fractures

Denominator: Number of men aged 65 and above

Data Source: NYS SPARCS, 2003 data.

US Rate: National Hospital Discharge Survey , 2001 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000

Numerator is 2003 data. Denominator is 2000 Census population.

OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY

Indicator: Obesity in adults (aged 18 years and over).

Numerator: Number of persons aged 18 years and older with a Body Mass Index (BMI) at or above 30.0.

Denominator: Number of person aged 18 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS.
US Rate: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 2000 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100, Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted. Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
Percents have been weighted.

Indicator: Adults age 18 and over who are overweight

Numerator: Number of persons aged 18 years and older with a BMI between 25-29.9.

Denominator: Number of persons aged 18 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted. Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
Percents have been weighted.

Indicator: Adults age 18 and over who are at a healthy weight.

Numerator: Number of person aged 18 years and older with a BMI less than 25.

Denominator: Number of persons aged 18 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS
US Rate: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 2000 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted. Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties. Percents have been weighted.

OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY

Indicator: Adults who engage in moderate leisure time activity or exercise during the past 30 days.

Numerator: Number of persons aged 18 years and older who participated in leisure time physical activity or exercise in past 30 days.

Denominator: Number of persons aged 18 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS
US Rate: National Health Interview Survey, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010)

Comments: Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted.
Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
Percents have been weighted.
U.S. Rate and Healthy People 2010 goal is based on those who reported 30 minutes of activity **a day**; NYS BRFSS rates based on those who reported engaging in physical activity in past **30 days**.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Indicator: Binge Drinking—Adults (aged 18 years and over)

Numerator: Number of adults aged 18 years and older who report having five or more drinks at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other during the 30 days prior to the survey.

Denominator: Number of adults aged 18 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS.
US Rate: National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1998 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted. Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
Percents have been weighted.

Indicator: Driving while intoxicated arrests, aged 16-20.

Numerator: Number of persons aged 16-20 arrested for driving while intoxicated.

Denominator: Number of persons aged 16-20.

Data Source: NYS Kids Wellbeing Indicator Clearing House, 2000 data.

Comments: Rate per 10,000.

TOBACCO USE

Indicator: Cigarette smoking—adults (aged 18 years and over).

Numerator: Number of adults aged 18 years and older who report smoking cigarettes everyday.

Denominator: Number of adults aged 18 years and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS.
US Rate: National Health Interview Survey, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted
Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
Percents have been weighted. HP 2010 Goal based on ever smoked and current smoker.

Indicator: Pregnant women who smoke during pregnancy.

Numerator: Number of women who report smoking during pregnancy.

Denominator: Number of pregnant women.

Data Source: Perinatal Data System (PDS), 2003 data.

Comments: Numerator and Denominator figures not given (source: Perinatal Data System).

TOBACCO USE

Indicator: Smoking cessation attempts by adult smokers.

Numerator: Number of everyday cigarette smokers aged 18 years and older who quit smoking for 1 day or longer during the 12 months prior to the interview.

Denominator: Number of adults in the population aged 18 years and older who are current cigarette smokers.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS.
US Rate: National Health Interview Survey, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted
Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
Percents have been weighted. HP 2010 Goal based on current and everyday smokers.

Indicator: Lung cancer mortality.

Numerator: Number of deaths due to lung cancer (ICD-10 codes C33-C34).

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Dataset, 1998-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 1998-2002. Denominator 2000 population.
Age-adjusted.

Indicator: Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) deaths.

Numerator: Number of deaths due to COPD.

Denominator: Number of persons aged 45 and above.

Data Source: NYS HIN, 2000 SPARCS data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000. 2000 data for both numerator and denominator. Age adjusted.

CHRONIC DISEASE

Indicator: Rate of deaths due to diseases of the heart.

Numerator: Number of deaths due to diseases of the heart

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2001 population.
Age-adjusted. US Rate and HP 2010 goal based on coronary heart disease, ICD 10 Codes I11, I20-I25. Rates for counties and New York State are based diseases of the heart, ICD-10 Codes I00-I09,I11,I13,I20-I51).

Indicator: Rate of deaths due to stroke.

Numerator: Number of deaths due to stroke.

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2001 population.
Age-adjusted.

Indicator: Breast cancer deaths.

Numerator: Number of female deaths due to breast cancer (ICD-10 code C50).

Denominator: Number of females.

Data Source: NYS CHA Dataset, 1998-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000. Numerator is total for 1998-2002. Denominator is 2000 population. Age-adjusted.

CHRONIC DISEASE

Indicator: Colorectal deaths.

Numerator: Number of deaths due to colorectal cancer (ICD-10 codes C18-C21).

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS CHA Dataset, 1998-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 1998-2002. Denominator is 2000 population.
Age-adjusted.

Indicator: Prostate cancer deaths.

Numerator: Number of male deaths due to prostate cancer (ICD-10 code C61).

Denominator: Number of males.

Data Source: NYS Cancer Registry, 1997-2001 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100,000.
Numerator is total for 1997-2001. Denominator not given.
Age-adjusted.

Indicator: Physician diagnosed diabetes.

Numerator: Number of adults aged 18 and older diagnosed with diabetes.

Denominator: Number of adults aged 18 and older.

Data Source: 2003 NYS BRFSS.
US Rate: National Health Interview Survey, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100. Survey of adults only. Ages 18+ years not age adjusted
Asterisk (*) indicates data for county is presented as a group rate for 2 or 3 counties.
Percents have been weighted.

CHRONIC DISEASE

Indicator: Tuberculosis rate.

Numerator: Number of reported tuberculosis cases.

Denominator: Number of persons.

Data Source: NYS HIN, 2000-2002 data.

NYS and US Rate: NYS and US rate from CDC's National Center for HIV, STD and TB Prevention, 2003 data.

Comments: Rate per 100,000.

Numerator is total for 2000-2002. Denominator is 2000 population. Cayuga data from local health department.

SUPPLEMENTAL INDICATORS: BIRTH OUTCOMES

Indicator: Low birth weight

Numerator: Number of infants who weigh less than 2,500 grams (5.5 lbs) at birth.

Denominator: Number of births.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.

US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100.

2000-2002 data for both numerator and denominator.

Indicator: White race: incidence of low birth weight.

Numerator: Number of white infants who weigh less than 2,500 grams (5.5 lbs) at birth.

Denominator: Number of white births.

Data Source: NYS HIN, 2000-2002 data.

New York State & US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100.

2000-2002 data for both numerator and denominator.

Indicator: Black race: incidence of low birth weight.

Numerator: Number of black infants who weigh less than 2,500 grams (5.5 lbs) at birth.

Denominator: Number of black births.

Data Source: NYS HIN, 2000-2002 data.

New York State & US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100.

2000-2002 data for both numerator and denominator.

SUPPLEMENTAL INDICATORS: BIRTH OUTCOMES

Indicator: Infant deaths.

Numerator: Number of infants who die before age 1 year.

Denominator: Number of live births.

Data Source: NYS CHA Data Set, 2000-2002 data.
US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 1,000.
2000-2002 data for both numerator and denominator.

Indicator: White race: infant deaths.

Numerator: Number of white infants who die before age 1 year.

Denominator: Number of white live births.

Data Source: NYS HIN, 1998-2000 data.
New York State & US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 1,000.
1998-2000 data for both numerator and denominator.

Indicator: Black race: infant deaths.

Numerator: Number of black infants who die before age 1 year.

Denominator: Number of black live births.

Data Source: NYS HIN, 1998-2000 data.
New York State & US Rate: National Vital Statistics System, 2002 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 1,000.
1998-2000 data for both numerator and denominator.

SUPPLEMENTAL INDICATORS: BIRTH OUTCOMES

Indicator: Proportion of births occurring within 24 months of a previous birth.

Numerator: Number of females aged 15 to 44 years whose most recent live birth occurred within 24 months of a previous live birth.

Denominator: Number of females aged 15 to 44 years with at least one live birth.

Data Source: Perinatal Data System, 2003 data.
US Rate: National Survey of Family Growth, 1995 data (CDC Wonder Data 2010).

Comments: Rate per 100.
Numerator and Denominator figures not given (source: Perinatal Data System).

SUPPLEMENTAL INDICATORS: POVERTY

Indicator: All ages in poverty.

Numerator: Total number of people in poverty.

Denominator: Number of people.

Data Source: 2002 Small Area Income Poverty Estimates, US Census Bureau.

Comments: Rate per 100.
2002 poverty status estimates.

Indicator: Age 0-17 in poverty.

Numerator: Total number of people age 0-17 in poverty.

Denominator: Number of people age 0-17.

Data Source: 2002 Small Area Income Poverty Estimates, US Census Bureau.

Comments: Rate per 100.
2002 poverty status estimates.

Indicator: Age 5-17 in families in poverty.

Numerator: Total number of people age 5-17 in families in poverty.

Denominator: Number of people age 5-17 in families.

Data Source: 2002 Small Area Income Poverty Estimates, US Census Bureau.

Comments: Rate per 100.
2002 poverty status estimates.